Back-to-School Guide to CHE PVC-Free School Supplies

eep the poison plastic off your back-to-school shopping list!

The Center for Health, Environment & Justice (CHEJ) has created this fifth-annual Back-to-School Guide to PVC-Free School Supplies to empower you to make smarter, healthier shopping choices for a toxic-free future. This guide lists the most common back-to-school supplies made out of polyvinyl chloride (PVC or vinyl) plastic and suggests safer PVC-free alternatives for your children.



hy Shop for PVC-Free School Supplies? Will be on the test!!!

Healthy schools free from toxic chemicals are critical to a child's health and well-being. Most of the time spent during the years that children's bodily and intellectual capacities are developing is spent inside school buildings.

Many children's school supplies, such as lunchboxes, backpacks and binders, are often made out of vinyl—an unnecessary toxic plastic that is dangerous to children's health and the environment across its lifecycle: from production, to use, to disposal.

PVC/Vinyl is unique among most plastics because it contains dangerous chemical additives such as phthalates, lead, cadmium, and/or organotins, which can be toxic to your children's health. Brand new lab tests commissioned by CHEJ and the Empire State Consumer Project in 2012 has uncovered high levels of phthalates in common back to school products including backpacks, lunchboxes, and 3-ring binders. These phthalates can leach out or evaporate into the air over time posing unnecessary dangers to children.

Mentoring a Movement, Empowering People, Preventing Harm Over 90% of all phthalates are used to soften vinyl products, and have been linked to asthma, learning disabilities, diabetes, and other chronic health problems on the rise. Congress has banned phthalates in children's toys, yet they are widespread in these and other PVC back to school products. *Children are at risk from even very low-level exposures to these toxic chemicals. That's why it's important to purchase PVCfree school supplies whenever possible.*

Cancer causing chemicals like vinyl chloride and dioxin contaminate the air from the manufacture of PVC. When PVC is manufactured or burned, numerous dioxins are formed and released. Dioxins are a highly toxic group of chemicals that can cause cancer, and harm the immune and reproductive systems. These and other toxic chemicals released during the PVC lifecycle contaminate our children's bodies and may pose irreversible life-long health threats.

DID YOU KNOW? Testing commissioned by CHEJ in 2012 has uncovered high levels of phthalates in common back to school products including backpacks, lunchboxes, and 3-ring binders.

low to Identify PVC, the Poison Plastic

The key to avoiding PVC products is recognizing them and knowing how to find safer alternatives.

- PVC products are often labeled with the words "vinyl" on the packaging, such as vinyl 3-ring binders
- To identify PVC packaging, first look for the universal recycling symbol. If it has the number "3" inside it, or the letters "V" or "PVC" underneath it, you know the product is made out of PVC. Just remember – bad news comes in #3's, don't buy PVC
- Some products are not properly labeled, making it tough to determine whether they contain PVC. If you're uncertain, e-mail or call the 1-800 number of the manufacturer or retailer and ask what type of plastic their product is made of. You have a right to know.

Where Does Your Child's PVC Backpack and Lunchbox Come From?

Mossville, Louisiana is a small African American community that's the vinyl manufacturing capital of America. The area is home to more PVC chemical plants than anywhere else in the country. Communities like Mossville, LA, where PVC is manufactured, is where the chemicals used to make PVC lunchboxes, backpacks and other school supplies are created – exposing the community and workers to highly toxic chemicals.

In May 2010, CNN's Dr. Sanjay Gupta aired an hour-long special investigating the pollution problems in Mossville. A US EPA study in 1999 found levels of the cancer-causing chemical vinyl chloride (one of the key chemicals used to make PVC) in the air greater than 100 times the state air quality standard. As a result of exposure to pollution, residents suffer from elevated rates of disease. The federal government found alarming resultscommunity members had more than three times the national average of dioxins in their blood, elevated dioxins in breast milk, and high cancer mortality rates. A university study found residents were two to three times more likely to suffer from health problems, including a high incidence of ear, nose and throat illnesses, central nervous system disturbances, and cardiovascular problems, as well as increased skin, digestive, immune and endocrine disorders.

Next time you pick up that PVC binder or PVC school supply, think about communities such as Mossville, Louisiana where these products are created.

DID YOU KNOW? Toxic chemicals released by the PVC lifecycle have been linked to chronic diseases that are on the rise such as asthma, obesity, cancer and learning and developmental disabilities.

Cuick Tips for Avoiding PVC School Supplies

Here are some quick tips for avoiding PVC in common back-to-school products. They will help you embark down the road towards using safer PVC-free school supplies. See the *PVC-Free Products and Suppliers* section for a more detailed listing of companies that manufacture or sell PVC-free school supplies.

PVC isn't the only plastic that poses a threat to your children's health; also avoid polycarbonate (PC), polystyrene (PS) and acrylonitrile butadiene styrene

(ABS) plastics (see the Other Toxic Plastics to Avoid section on page 20). To be safe, choose non-plastic products whenever possible.

When choosing plastic items, be sure to not only avoid PVC but also avoid the three-arrow "recycling" symbol with the number 3 and/or the initials PVC; indicating it's made with PVC. If no symbol is present, call the manufacturer's question/comment line (usually a toll-free 800 number) listed on the package to find out what it's made of.

Quick	Art Supplies	Food Wrap
	Avoid PVC in smocks by looking for fabric	Studies have found chemicals can leach from
	ones.	PVC food wrap into food. Use PVC-free
	Avoid modeling clays made of PVC (polymer	butcher paper, waxed paper, parchment paper,
Tips for	clays such as Fimo and Sculpey). Polymer	low density polyethylene (LDPE) or cellulose
Ň		
t.	clays are often loaded with phthalates, which	bags.
Š.	are harmful to children's health. Look for clays	Ask the manager of your grocery store to stock
	made without PVC and phthalates, or make	PVC-free food wrap for meats and cheeses in
Ś	your own (recipes are available online such as	the deli.
Č.	at http://www.theholidayzone.com/recipes/	Lunchboxes
む	dough.html).	
Avoiding PVC		Avoid lunchboxes with a warning that says
7	Backpacks	something such as, "WARNING: This product
Ň	Avoid backpacks with shiny plastic designs	contains chemicals known to the State of
n n	as they often contain PVC and may contain	California to cause cancer, and birth defects
N V	phthalates or lead.	or other reproductive harm." This means the
5	Avoid backpacks with a warning that says	product likely contains lead.
School Supplies	something such as, "WARNING: This product	2 /
× ×	contains chemicals known to the State of	Even without the warning, many vinyl
S		lunchboxes contain phthalates, and should be
Ğ	California to cause cancer, and birth defects	avoided.
Ŭ	or other reproductive harm." This means the	🃒 Use cloth lunch bags instead. Many lunch
<u>آ</u>	product likely contains lead.	boxes are made of PVC, or coated with PVC on
Ň	Clothing and Accessories	the inside.
1		
• cont	Look for PVC-free materials in rainwear (i.e.	Look for lunchboxes labeled as "PVC-free."
7	rain boots and raincoats), prints on clothing,	Notebooks
	and accessories such as handbags, jewelry and	🗰 Avoid notebooks containing metal spirals
1+t/	belts.	encased in colored plastic. The colored plastic
X' X	Studies have found vinyl raincoats are often	coating on the metal spirals usually contains
	loaded with toxic phthalates.	PVC. Select notebooks with uncovered metal
	_	spirals to avoid PVC.
	In purchasing accessories like purses and in other lasts for following and other purses to island	-
	jewelry, look for fabrics and other materials	Avoid notebooks with plastic coating, as this
	rather than plastics. Choices include jacquards,	may contain PVC.
23)	velvets, crinkled crepes, satins, wood, metals,	Organizers and address books
	pearls, rhinestones, etc.	Choose organizers/ address books made with
17	Electronics	sustainably harvested wood, metal, or paper
DID YOU KNOW	Avoid electronics manufacturers who have	covers. Avoid those made of plastic – these
loxic chemicals		sometimes contain PVC.
released by the	not committed to phasing out PVC and other	
PVC lifecycle hav	toxic chemicals in their production. For a list	Packaging of School Supplies
been found in the bodies of babies		🃒 Avoid single-use disposable packaging
children and	-	whenever possible.
adults. In fact	Electronics Guide that can be found at http://	-
Phthalate levels	www.greenpeace.org/international/en/	Avoid the three-arrow "recycling" symbol with
are highest in	campaigns/toxics/electronics/	the number 3 and/or the initials PVC; indicating
children ages 6 t	Buy electronics from companies who have	it's made with PVC. If no symbol is present,
11 and women.	pledged to responsibly "take it back" at the end	call the manufacturer's question/comment line
	of its useful life.	(usually a toll-free 800 number) listed on the
		package to find out what it's made of.
	To learn how to responsibly recycle electronics,	🍔 Avoid products packaged in unlabeled plastics,
	visit http://www.electronicstakeback.com/	such as clamshells and blister packs (those ones
	how-to-recycle-electronics/	that are clear and usually difficult to open), which
		may contain PVC.
		may contain i v C.

Choose products with packaging made from more easily recycled materials like paper (look for those with higher post-consumer recycled content), paperboard, and glass.

Paperclips

Stick to the plain metal paperclips. Colored paper clips are often coated with PVC.

Raincoats and Rainboots

Be sure to avoid those advertised as "vinyl."

Three-Ring Binders

- Use cardboard, fabric-covered, or polypropylene binders. Most 3-ring binders are made of PVC and may contain phthalates.
- Look for binders labeled as "PVC-free."

Umbrellas

Avoid shiny and colorful plastic umbrellas as these are typically made out of PVC and likely contain phthalates. Look for those made out of other materials such as nylon.

Utensils and Dishware

- Use stainless steel utensils. If you require disposable dinnerware, look for bio-based (made with PLA or PHA plastics) cutlery and plates.
- Use glass or stainless steel drinking containers. If you require plastic, avoid PVC, polystyrene (PS) and polycarbonate (PC) plastics.
- Never microwave with plastics as that will increase the chances of toxic additives migrating into your food. Use glass, stoneware, or ceramic dishware and containers instead. Heating plastic increases the chances of chemical additives such as bisphenol A, phthalates or other additives leaching into food and beverages.

VC-Free School Supplies Products and Suppliers

To help you find PVC-free school supplies, we've compiled this spreadsheet of companies that offer PVC-free products and where to find them.

This list is a starting point - it is not intended to list every single PVC-free product or manufacturer. Use it as a guide to build your own PVC-free shopping list. It will help you find safer PVC-free school supplies. A number of these companies also sell school supplies made out of PVC, so be sure to pay attention to the specific PVC-free product names listed herein.

This guide was released in August 2012 and change to the products listed may have occurred since publication.

Category	School Supply	Retailer or Manufacturer	PVC-Free Products and Alternative Materials	More Information	
Academic Supplies	Binder Pockets	Avery	Avery Binder Pockets. Labeled PVC-free. Come in various colors. Fits smaller 3-ring binders and organizers: 5.5" x 8.5". 5 pack.	www.avery.com	
ic Su		Better Office Products	PP binder pockets and index dividers.	www.betteroffice.com	
		C-Line Products	PP binder pockets.	www.c-lineproducts.com	
Aca	Binders	Avery	Avery sells a number of binders that are labeled PVC-free on the cover and are usu- ally "Heavy Duty" or "Durable." Chipboard advertised as "made of 100% recycled mate- rials." They come in various sizes (1", 1.5", 2", 3", 4", 5") and colors (blue, green, orange, red, navy blue, white, black, etc.). Note - they alsomake binders made out of PVC so be sure to look for the PVC-free labeled ones.	www.avery.com. Available at most national chains including Staples, Rite Aid CVS, and Target. Note - the availability of styles and colors generally vary from retailer to retailer.	
			J does not endorse any of these product provide any warranty of the appropriate	s, manufacturers or retailer ness of listed products.	s,

Catego	ry School Supply	Retailer or Manufacturer	PVC-Free Products and Alternative Materials	More Information
lies	Binders	Better Office Products	All PP and zipper binders.	www.betteroffice.com
Supp		Binders.com	Polyethylene binders. Note - they also make binders made out of PVC.	www.binders.com
emic		Green Earth Office Supply	Recycled cardboard binders. Note - they also sell some binders made out of PVC.	www.greenearthofficesup- ply.com
Academic Supplies	-	Greenroom	100% recycled fiber binders and soy-based ink.	Available at Target.
		Green Vision	HDPE plastic (recycled) used for covers. Green Vision is a PVC-free source for most all common school supplies. See below ("Notebooks") for more information	www.greenvision4biz. com (see below "Note- books" for more info)
		[IN]PLACE SYSTEM	Heavy-Duty Non-Stick View Binder made of 100% recycled chipboard.	www.inplaceproducts. com Available at OfficeMax
		Rebinder	Recycled corrugated cardboard. Sourced from verified FSC and SFI certified sources. Various sizes.	www.rebinder.com (bulk only), www.greenapplesupply. org/store
•		Samsill	Earth's Choice Biodegradable D-Ring Binder. Made of PP. Note - they also sell binders made out of PVC.	www.samsill.com/samsill
		SpeedBinder	The Standard EarthBinder and Customized EarthBinder is recycled chipboard. Various sizes.	www.earthbinder.com
		Storex	All Storex binders are PVC-free. Polyropylene plastic.	Available at most national chains including OfficeMax, Office Depot, and others.
_		Stride	Forevergreen Kraft Recycled D-Ring Binder. Note - they also make binders made out of PVC.	Available at OfficeMax, Office Depot, and others.
		The Green Office	They have taken steps to reduce the sale of PVC office supplies, but haven't entirely eliminated them. Many options, but confirm with them before purchasing.	www.thegreenoffice.com
		The Naked Binder	The Naked Binder, The Classic Binder, The Eames Binder, The Project Binder, and The Architect Binder. All binders are made from recycled materials and none contain vinyl or plastic. Most are made from FSC certified materials.	www.TheNakedBinder. com

Category	School Supply	Retailer or Manufacturer	PVC-Free Products and Alternative Materials	More Information
Academic Supplies	Binders	Wilson Jones	PVC-free binders available in Premium, Heavy Duty, Lite-Touch, Economy and Work Style lines. Many made of PP and 80% post-consumer chipboard. Others are paper based. Look for PVC-free logo on packaging.	www.wilsonjones.com Available at Office Depot, Target, Wal-Mart, Wegmans, CVS, Amazon.com, Staples. com, OfficeMax.com, OfficeDepot.com, Jewel- Osco, and elsewhere.
Acade	Binder and Notebook Index Dividers and Pockets	Avery	Avery makes numerous PVC-free divid- ers: 1) Durable Write-On Plastic Dividers. Labeled PVC-free. Come in sizes for both small and larger binders. 2) Two Tone Double Pocket Insertable Plastic Dividers. Labeled PVC-free. 5 tabs. 3) Style Edge Insertable Plastic Dividers. Labeled PVC- free. 5 tabs. 4) Durable Pre-Printed Plastic Dividers with Pockets. Labeled PVC-free. 6 tabs. 5) Big Tab Insertable Plastic Divid- ers. Labeled PVC-free. 5 tabs. 6) Big Tab 2 Pocket Insertable Plastic Dividers. Labeled PVC-free. 8 tabs.	www.avery.com Certain Avery dividers are available (but not all versions per se) at most national chains including Staples, CVS, Rite Aid and Target.
		C-Line Products, Inc. Rebinder	PP dividers. ReTab Recycled Tab Diviers. Made of "rigid" recycled cardboard.	www.c-lineproducts.com www.rebinder.com (bulk only), www.greenapplesupply.
		The Green Office	Various dividers. Many made with recycled content.	org/store www.thegreenoffice.com
		Wilson Jones	Wilson Jones has a variety of PVC Free products in the index category including: View-Tab [®] , Poly Insertable Tab, Pocket-Page Insertable Tab, Tough Tab, Erasable Tab and paper Insertable Tab dividers.	www.wilsonjones.com
	Business Card Pages	Staples	Staples brand Clear Business Card Pages. Labeled PVC-free. 20 pocket sheets. 20 cards/sheet.	www.staples.com
	CD / DVD Storage Pages	Staples	Staples brand heavy weight CD / DVD Stor- age Pages. Labeled PVC-free. 5 sheets. 4 packets / sheet.	www.staples.com
		Better Office Products	PP plastic.	www.betteroffice.com
		C-Line Products, Inc.	PP plastic.	www.c-lineproducts.com
		Smead	Step Index Organizer is PVC-free	Available at Office Depot

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Category	School Supply	Retailer or Manufacturer	PVC-Free Products and Alternative Materials	More Information	
lies	Expanding Files	Better Office Products	PP plastic.	www.betteroffice.com	
ddno		C-Line Products, Inc.	PP plastic.	www.c-lineproducts.com	
ic		Greenroom	Recycled expanding file folders and boxes.	Available at Target.	
Academic Supplies	-	Wilson Jones	Wide array of expanding file folders offered in both polypropylene and paper.	www.wilsonjones.com	
Aca	Name Badges	Avery	Hanging and pin style. Labeled PVC-free.	Available at Staples, Office Depot, and others.	
	Notebooks	Celery Street	Celery Street Eco Friendly Writing Journals. Sustainable forest pulp paper. Selection of sustainable, fair-trade, recycled products.	www.celerystreet.com	
		Ecojot	100% post-consumer recycled paper.	www.ecojot.com	
		Greenroom	Recycled notebooks. Paper contains 60% -70% recycled fiber. Printed with soy-based ink.	Available at Target	
		Green Vision	HDPE plastic (recycled) used for covers. Green Vision is a PVC-free source for most all common school supplies. Green Vision operates a program allowing a school to design (color and logo) its own school supplies that are then purchased through	www.greenvision4biz. com	
			Green Vision's website by parents. The program also operates as a fundraising tool since the school receives a rebate on all supplies purchased by parents. Please see website for more information.		
		Moleskine	All notebooks are PVC free.	Staples, www.moleskine. com	
			Norcom	Basic Notebooks, Composition Books, Exceed Notebook line, and Omni Notebook line use PE plastic.	Available at most national chains including Wal-Mart, OfficeMax, Target, and others.
		Oxford	Earth Care Stone Paper Note Book. Made using PP and limestone.	www.walgreens.com	
		ReBinder	Recycled Notebook. 100% recycled paper. FSC certified. Soy-based inks.	www.rebinder.com (bulk only), www.greenapplesupply. org/store	
		The Green Office	Various notebooks, many with high recycled content. See note under "Binders."	www.thegreenoffice.com	
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Category	School Supply	Retailer or Manufacturer	PVC-Free Products and Alternative Materials	More Information	
es	Paperclips	ACCO	Nylon-coated color paper clips under	www.acco.com Available	
Academic Supplies			ACCO brand name. Also available at OfficeMax under the OfficeMax house brand (the Work Essentials by Swingline brand) in two sizes (jumbo and standard).	at Office Max (see column to the left for more infor- mation)	
mic S		ACCO	Recycled paper clips.	www.greenapplysupply. org/store	
cade		OfficeMate	Metal paper clips. Avoid ones that say vinyl- coated.	Available at Kmart.	
A		Staples	Metal paper clips. Avoid the color-plastic coated as they are not labeled and may be PVC.	www.staples.com	
	Pencil Cases	Better Office Products	PP slider pencil case with button flap closure.	www.betteroffice.com	
		Caliber	Plastic pencil case w/snap closure (those w/ vinyl & mesh DO contain PVC)	Available at CVS	
		CBH Studios	Jack & Chloe Tech Cases and Accessory Cases	www.cbhstudio.com	
		C-Line Products, Inc.	PP plastic.	www.c-lineproducts.com	
		Stuff Management by SoHo Corp.	All plastic pencil cases are BPA and PVC- free.	Available at Kmart.	
	Pens / Pencils /	AusPen	Refillable whiteboard markers made out of recycled aluminum. Various colors.	www.ecosmartworld.com	
	Erasers / Markers	Bic Corporation	Pens: Ballpoint - Cristal [®] and Orange Line. Added Value Ballpoint - Velocity [®] , Atlantis, and Z4 [®] . Pencils: Bicmatic and Bicmatic Refills. Markers: Mark-it [®] Color/Marking Color. Highlighters: Brite Line [®] /Clic/Grip Ecolutions line. Most products are PVC-free and are all listed online.	www.bicworld.com	
		Caliber	Various pens & pencils	Available at CVS	
		Faber-Castell	Look for their erasers labeled PVC-free.	www.faber-castell.com	
		Green Earth Office Supply	Pens made from leftover wood, recycled cardboard, and recycled newspaper pens.	www.greenearthofficesup- ply.com	
		Industries of the Blind	All pens are PVC-free.	www.industriesofthe- blind.com	
		PaperMate	Biodegradable line of pens and pencils made from PHA, corn-based material. Black Pearl Erasers are PVC- and latex-free.	www.papermategreen.net Available at Sears, Kmart, Office Depot, and others.	
,		CHE.	J does not endorse any of these products provide any warranty of the appropriated	s, manufacturers or retailer ness of listed products.	s,

Category	School Supply	Retailer or Manufacturer	PVC-Free Products and Alternative Materials	More Information
les	Pens / Pencils /	Pilot	Pilot BeGreen pens are PVC-free and made from post-consumer recycled plastics.	Available at most office supply outlets.
llqqu	Erasers / Markers	Stubby Pencil Studio	Eco Highlighters made without plastics.	www.stubbypencilstudio. com.
Academic Supplies		The Green Office	GoodKind Pens- Woody Ballpoint and Triggerwood ballpoint pens; PVC-free plastic clips.	www.thegreenoffice.com
ad		Vegetarian Shoes	Biodegradable pens	www.veganessentials.com
Ac		Zebra Pens	All products are PVC-free.	Available at Staples and Office Max.
	Planners / Address Books	Blue Sky	Planners with PP covers, 50% PCW paper and soy-based ink.	Available at Target and Of- fice Depot.
	DUURS	Green Room	Recycled planners with soy-based ink.	Available at Target.
		The Green Office	Various planners/personal organizers. See note under "binders."	www.thegreenoffice.com
		House of Doolittle	PVC-free planners and agenda books. Soybased ink.	www.houseofdoolittle. com
		Moleskine	All planners and datebooks are PVC-free.	www.moleskine.com
	Photo Pages	Staples	Staples brand photo pages. Advertised as PVC-free and latex-free. For small binders and organizers: 4" x 6". 15 1 pocket sheets. 2 photos/sheets.	www.staples.com
	Report Covers	C-Line Products, Inc.	Selection of PP and paper stock report covers.	www.c-lineproducts.com
		Green Line Paper Company	Twin Pocket Portfolios and clear front re- port covers. 100% post-consumer recycled paper; polyester, PVC-free covers.	www.greenlinepaper.com
	-	The Green Office	Various report covers. Polypropylene plastic.	www.thegreenoffice.com
	-	Wilson Jones	Pressboard report covers with metal fasten- ers, two-pocket poly folders and PP report covers. Look for PVC-free logo on packag- ing.	www.wilsonjones.com Available at Office Depot.
	Sheet Protectors	Staples	Staples sells a number of different types of Sheet Protectors under their Staples brand: 1) Staples brand sheet protectors. Advertised as PVC-free and latex-free. Come in various sizes and group- ings/packet (i.e. 10 vs 25 vs. 50). 2) Staples brand Clear Document Pockets. Labeled PVC-free. 25 single-loading sheets. 3) Staples brand Heavy- weight Secure Sheet Protectors. Labeled PVC- free. 25 top-loading sheets. 4) Staples brand Non-Glare Heavyweight Sheet Protectors. Some advertised as "clear" and some not advertised as clear. Labeled PVC-free. Top-loading sheets. Come in groupings/packet (i.e. 50 vs. 100).	www.staples.com
XtO		CHE nor	J does not endorse any of these products provide any warranty of the appropriate	s, manufacturers or retailers, ness of listed products.

Category	School Supply	Retailer or Manufacturer	PVC-Free Products and Alternative Materials	More Information	
	Sheet Protectors	Wilson Jones	PP sheet protectors in a variety of sizes, top- and side-loading, for letter-size paper, photos and more. Look for PVC-free logo on packaging.	www.wilsonjones.com Available at Office Depot and Wal-Mart.	
el	Clothing	H&M	All H&M products are PVC-free. The com- pany has a fairly robust chemicals policy.	www.hm.com	
Apparel	Glasses	H&M	All H&M products are PVC-free. The com- pany has a fairly robust chemicals policy.	www.hm.com	
Ā		L.L. Bean	All L.L. Bean glasses are PVC-free.	www.llbean.com	
	Sneakers	Adidas	Nearly all Adidas products are PVC-free (the company has been working to elimi- nate PVC since 2000), though some may still contain PVC. Contact the company to double-check.	www.adidas.com	
		Asics	The company has been working to eliminate PVC but not all products are totally PVC- free. Contact the company to inquire on specific products.	www.asicsamerica.com	
		Birkenstocks	No PVC is used. Uppers: Birko-Flor mate- rial (acrylic and PA), leather, wool; Foot- bed: cork, leather, jute; Soles: EVA, PU.	www.birkenstocks.com	
		Converse	Converse products are PVC-free. Nike, who owns Converse, has a fairly exhaustive restricted substance list.	www.nikeincchemistry. com	
		L.L. Bean	All L.L. Bean shoes are PVC-free.	www.llbean.com	
		New Balance	All New Balance shoes are PVC-free. This company has a fairly extensive "restricted substance" list.	www.newbalance.com	
		Nike	Nike products are PVC-free. Nike has a fairly exhaustive restricted substance list.	www.nikeincchemistry. com	
		Puma	Most Puma sneakers don't contain PVC, though some do. We recommend consult- ing their website as the PVC-free ones have a logo next to them under the product, "details."	www.shop.puma.com	
		Timberland	PVC is not used in children's footwear. The company has a fairly extensive restricted substances list.	www.timberland.com	
		Under Armour	Do not contain phthalates or PVC.	www.underarmour.com	
		Van's	Do not contain phthalates or PVC.	www.vans.com	
		Zara	They only manufacture PVC-free footwear.	www.zara.com	

Category	School Supply	Retailer or Manufacturer	PVC-Free Products and Alternative Materials	More Information	
plies	Aprons and Smocks	Bumkins	Short sleeved art smock. Sized to fit most toddlers and pre school age children, ages 3 years - 7 years.	www.bumkins.com	
Art Supplies		Etsy	Numerous craftspeople on Etsy sell PVC- free smocks. Be sure to doublecheck with them about the materials they use before ordering.	www.etsy.com	
		Mimi the Sardine	Kids aprons. Acrylic-coated organic cotton. Various designs. Also offer adult aprons.	www.mimithesardine. com	
		Sargent Child's Smart Smock	Tyvek long-sleeve art smock. 27" long.	www.dickblick.com	
	Modeling Clays	Note Many poly	ymer clays contain phthalates and PVC. Conta unsure.	act the manufacturer if you're	
		Clementine Art	Natural modeling dough. No vinyl or phthlates. Dough ingredients are listed on their website.	www.clementineart.com	
		Crayola	Crayola clays, Model Magic, Model Magic Fusion, Crayola Dough, and Silly Putty are PVC- and phthalate-free.	www.crayola.com	
		Makin's Clay	New air dry clay that is PVC-free.	www.makinsclay.com	
		Mary's Softdough	Does not contain any PVC or phthalates. 7 total ingredients, out of which 6 are natural - comes in multiple colors and textures, scented and glitter versions available.	www.softdough.com	
		Play-Doh	No PVC or phthalates. Made of a mixture of salt, water and flour.	www.hasbro.com	
	Window Cling Film (for window art projects)	Plastiprint	Polypropylene PVC-free cling film (no adhesive).	www.plastiprint.com	
acks	Backpacks	CBH Studio	Little Packrats is CBH Studio's collection of PVC-free Backpacks with various charac- ters/designs. Polyester.	www.cbhstudio.com	
Backpacks		Crocodile Creek	All backpacks are PVC-free.	www.crocodilecreek.com	
B		Ebags	Most of the bags are PVC-free but some still do contain vinyl If it contains PVC, it will be mentioned in the "product features" section.	www.ebags.com	
		Eco Gear	All backpacks are PVC-free.	www.ecogear-products.com	
			All backpacks are PVC-free except for the rolling backpack.	www.hannaanderson.com	
		High Sierra	All backpacks are PVC-free.	www.hssc.com	
		Q CHE	J does not endorse any of these product	s, manufacturers or retaile	rs,
		nor	orovide any warranty of the appropriate	ness of listed products.	

Category	School Supply	Retailer or Manufacturer	PVC-Free Products and Alternative Materials	More Information
Backpacks	Backpacks	Jansport	All Jansport products are PVC-free. Made of denier polyester, canvas, leather and suede for the most part.	www.jansport.com
kp		Kid's Travel Zone	All backpacks are PVC-free.	www.kidstravelzone.com
Jac		Land of Nod	All backpacks are PVC-free.	www.landofnod.com
<u> </u>		Land's End	All Land's End backpacks are PVC-free.	www.landsend.com
		L. L. Bean	All backpacks are PVC-free.	www.llbean.com
		Mighty Nest	All backpacks are PVC-free.	www.mightynest.com
		Mimi the Sardine	All backpacks are PVC-free.	www.mimithesardine. com
		Rawganique	A variety of Hemp bags.	www.rawganique.com
		Seal Line Gear	Urban Backpack, Shoulder Bag and Tote are PVC-free.	www.cascadedesigns. com/sealline
		Skip Hop	Zoo Packs little kid backpacks & Diaper Bag backpacks.	www.skiphop.com
		Skullcandy	All backpacks are PVC-free.	Found at Target
		Timbuk2	All new bages are PVC-free. The fabric is a PU coated nylon.	www.timbuk2.com Available at REI, Amazon.com, Eastern Mountain Sports, Paragon Sports, and others.
		Wildkin	Most backpacks they sell are PVC-free. Some older styles still contain PVC in the lining so double-check the product descrip- tion or contact the company.	www.wildkin.com
_	Cell	Apple	All new Apple Iphones are PVC-free.	www.apple.com
nics	Phones	Dell	Dell Aero (excluding the accessories which still contain PVC).	www.dell.com
Electronics		LG	All newly developed phones since January 2010 are PVC-free.	www.lg.com
Ele	-	Motoroloa	All of its new mobile phones are now PVC-free. All chargers are also free from PVC and BFRs. The Motorola CITRUS [™] , Motorola GRASP [™] and Motorola SPICE [™] are examples of products that are BFR-, PVC- and phthalate-free.	www.motorola.com
	-	Nokia	All its new models have been free of PVC since 2006.	www.nokia.com
		Panasonic	All mobile phones have been PVC-free (excluding internal wiring in a charger) from 2005 models onwards.	www.panasonic.com
		Samsung	All of its new models have been free of PVC since April 2010.	www.samsung.com
		Sony	Since 2007 all SE products have been PVC free and in 2009 all charger cables except one legacy charger, became completely free of PVC.	www.sonyericsson.com

nor provide any warranty of the appropriateness of listed products.

Category	School Supply	Retailer or Manufacturer	PVC-Free Products and Alternative Materials	More Information	
nics	Cell Phones	Toshiba	Mobile phones launched after January 2010 are free from PVC and BFRs.	www.toshiba.co.jp	
Electronics	Computer Monitors	Acer	They sell the following PVC-free LCD monitors: C233HL, C203HL, C193HQL, C243WL, C243HQL, C193WL, C223HQL, and C223WL.	www.acer-group.com	
		Apple	All Apple monitors are 100% PVC-free including the power cord.	www.apple.com	
		Dell	The G-series monitors (G2210 and G2410) are PVC-free.	www.dell.com	
		НР	The HP Compaq LE19f and LA22f Wides- creen LCD monitors are virtually PVC-free and the Passport 1912nm Internet Moni- tor has PVC-free plastics and finishes. The HP 2310e Ultra-Thin WLED Backlit LCD Monitor is PVC-free, except external cords, and the HP 2311xi 23 inch Diagonal IPS LED Backlit Monitor will have BFR/PVC free plastics, finishes, and stand.	www.hp.com	
		Lenovo	ThinkVision L2440x Wide and L2251x Wide are PVC- free.	www.lenovo.com	
		Samsung	All new LCD panels are PVC-free.	www.samsung.com	
	Desktop Computers	Acer	Altornet, Veriton, and All-In-One PCs are PVC-free.	www.acer-group.com	
		Apple	The new Apple iMacs are PVC-free	www.apple.com	
		Dell	OptiPlex 990 SFF	www.dell.com	
		НР	No use of PVC except for cables. HP has desktops that are completely free of PVC and BFRs: the Compaq 8000f Elite & Compaq 6005 Ultra Slim desktop.	www.hp.com	
		LG	PVC/BFR free HDD, ODD, FET, DC jack, and IC for X300 model	www.lg.com	
		Lenovo	Lenovo M90p SSF desktop.	www.lenovo.com	
	Flash Drives	Active Media Products	Sold as endangered species trio or separately as Panda, Penguin, and Polar bear. Koala also available.	www.activemp.com Avail- able at amazon.com	
	-	GreenVision	Bamboo cased flash drives. See Notebooks section above for information on Green Vision.	www.greenvision4biz. com	
	Laptops	Acer	TravelMate 8172T, TravelMate 8372T, Trav- elMate 8472T and TravelMate 8572, NS10 Gateway, NS30 Gateway, NS41 Gateway, NS51 Gateway, TravelMate 6595TG, TravelMate 8573T, TravelMate 8573TG, TravelMate 6495T, TravelMate 6495TG, TravelMate 8473T, TravelMate 8473TG.	www.acer-group.com	
			J does not endorse any of these products provide any warranty of the appropriate	s, manufacturers or retaile ness of listed products.	rs,

	Supply	Manufacturer	Alternative Materials	More Information	
Electronics	Laptops	Apple	All new Apple laptops (i.e. Macbook, Macbook Pro) after 2008 are PVC free including the external power-cords.	www.apple.com	PVC-Free
ectr		Dell	The XPS 13, Inspiron 13z, and all Latitude laptops are PVC-free.	www.dell.com	Free
Ē		ΗΡ	No use of PVC except for cables. The fol- lowing Eco Highlights products are PVC free, except power supply & cords: Elite- Book 2740p, 8440p, 8440w, 8540p, 8540w; ENVY 14 sereies, 14 Beats Edition Series; G42, G62, G72 Notebook PC Series; Mini 110 & 210 PC series; Pavillion dm1, dm3, dm4, dv5, dv6, dv7; and Touchsmart tm2.	www.hp.com	Products and Suppliers
		Nokia	Mini laptop Booklet 3G.	www.nokia.com	Q
		Samsung	All notebooks developed from January 2011 (except power cord & adaptor).	www.samsung.com	Supp
		Sony	All Spring 2011 VAIO models, including F, B, S, C, J, W, L, E, Y, Z, G, P, X, and M series.	www.sony.com	oliers
		Toshiba	The Portege 600 series of notebook PCs and the worldwide models Portege R700 and Libretto W100 are PVC-free (except for the external cables) and BFR free for casing and all plastic parts weighing 10g or more.	www.toshiba.co.jp	U
	Printers	НР	HP ENVY 100 e-All-in-One Printer is described as the "planet's first PVC-free printer."	www.hp.com	
	Tablets	Amazon	Kindle is PVC-free	www.amazon.com	
		Apple	The iPad is PVC-free	www.apple.com	
		Barnes & Noble	NOOK is PVC-free	www.barnesandnoble. com	
		HP	TouchPad Wi-Fi series is PVC-free	www.hp.com	
		Motorola	XOOM2 tablet is PVC-free	www.motorola.com	
plies	Excercise Balls	Eco Wise	Premium Fitness Ball, Peanut Ball, Hop Ball. All are free of PVC and latex.	www.ecowisefitness. aeromats.com	
Gym Supplies	Playground Balls	Crocodile Creek	All playground balls (various designs) are PVC-free.	www.crocodilecreek.com	
Gym	Tennis Bags	Wilson	Tour Bag.	www.wilson.com	
	Yoga Mats	Barefoot Yoga	Various styles, materias and options.	www.barefootyoga.com	
		Go Green Yoga Mats	Various styles, materias and options.	www.gogreenyogamats. com	
		Jade Yoga	Various styles, materias and options.	www.jadeyoga.com	
		Kulae	Various styles, materias and options.	www.kulae.com	
		Rawganique	Various styles, materias and options.	www.rawganique.com	

Category	School Supply	Retailer or Manufacturer	PVC-Free Products and Alternative Materials	More Information	
	Lunch	Accessory	Zhu Zhu Pets lunchbox. Labeled PVC-free.	www.zhuzhupets.com	
lie	Boxes and	Innovations		Available at Target	
Supp	Bags	Bright Bin	The New Generation Lunchbox	www.brightbin.com	
Lunch Supplies		Bring Your Own	Gusto Lunch Bag, Labelled PVC- and BPA- free.	Target	
F		Built	Big Apple Buddies (various designs), Ram- bler Lunch Bag (various designs - made out of neoprene and polyester, Gourmet Get- away Mini Lunch Tote, Gourmey Getaway Lunch Tote and Spicy Relish Lunch Tote are all PVC-free. Sandwich and Snack Bags are PVC-, BPA-, latex-, and vinyl-free.	www.builtny.com The Rambler version is sold at Staples.	
		CBH Studio	Jack & Chloe Lunch Pod, Jack & Chloe Lunch Bag, Friendship Tote	www.cbhstudio.com	
_		Cool Tote	Insulated fabric bags (with nylon).	www.cooltote.com	
		Crocodile Creek	All lunchboxes are PVC-free.	www.crocodilecreek.com	
		Easy Lunchboxes	All coolers are PVC-free	www.easylunchboxes.com	
		Ecobags	Canvas, organic canvas or recycled canvas with Velcro close.	www.ecobags.com	
		Eco Gear	All lunchboxes are PVC-free.	www.ecogear-products. com	
		Eco Lunchboxes	All products are PVC-free. Stainless steel lunchboxes and cotton lunchbags. The outer shell is PP and the seal is silicone.	www.ecolunchboxes.com Available at Whole Foods and REI.	
		Farberware	EcoFresh food storage products contain no Lead, Vinyl, PVC, Phthalates, or BPA.	www.farberware- foodstorage.com	
		Glad	All GLAD products are made of polyethyl- ene and are PVC-, phthalate- and BPA-free.	www.glad.com	
		Go Green In Stages	Stainless steel lunch kits and snack containers.	www.gogreeninstages. com	
		GreenVision	Cotton and PP lunch bags. See Notebooks section above for information about Green Vision.	www.greenvision4biz. com	
		Hanna Anderson	All lunch bags are pvc-free.	www.hannaanderson.com	
		Igloo	Produced with #2 plastics. BPA-free.	www.igloo.com	
		Kids Konserve	They sell various PVC-free lunch kits.	www.kidskonserve.com	
		L. L. Bean	All lunchboxes are PVC-free.	www.llbean.com	
		Land's End	All lunchboxes are PVC-free.	www.landsend.com	
		Land of Nod	All lunchboxes are PVC-free.	www.landofnod.com	
		Laptop Lunches	All containers are PVC-free.	www.laptoplunches.com	

Category	School Supply	Retailer or Manufacturer	PVC-Free Products and Alternative Materials	More Information	
lies	Lunch Boxes and	Mimi the Sardine	All are PVC-free (organically grown cotton with an acrylic coating).	www.mightynest.com	
Lunch Supplies	Bags	Mighty Nest	They sell many PVC-free lunchboxes made by various companies.	www.mightynest.com	
nch (New Wave Enviro	100% bamboo lunch bag.	www.newwaveenviro.com	
3 -	-	PlanetBox	Stainless steel.	www.planetbox.com	
_	-	ReUseIt.com	They sell various PVC-free lunchboxes.	www.reusit.com	
		Reusablebags. com	ACME Bags Recycled cotton lunch bags, ACME Bags recycled PET thermal lunch bags, Built NY lunch bags, Kids Konserve Waste-Free lunch kit, Mimi the Sardine cloth lunch bags are all PVC-free and lead- free.	www.reusablebags.com	
		Rubbermaid	Food storage containers are all PVC-free. Rubbermaid lists products on their website that have BPA, but none of them are cur- rently being manufactured.	www.rubbermaid.com	
		Skip Hop	Lunchboxes are PVC-, pthalate, and BPA- free.	Available at Target.	
		Thermos	They sell a number of different lunch boxes / coolers labeled PVC-free: 1) Children's Insulated Lunch Kit. Labeled PVC-free. Come in at least 5 different designs (i.e. Spiderman, Star Wars, etc.). 2) 6-can Lunch Cooler. Various designs. Leak-proof PVC- free lining made out of PEVA. 3) 9-can Insulated Tote. Various designs. Leak-proof PVC-free lining made out of PEVA.	Available at Staples and Target	
		To-Go-Ware	Stainless Steel food carriers.	www.to-goware.com	
		Tupperware	Food storage containers made of HDPE, LDPE, PP. All items have been BPA-free since March 2010.	www.tupperware.com	
		Ziploc	Containers and all products made of PP and without PVC, BPA, CFCs, lead, and other toxins as listed on website.	Available at most grocery stores.	
	Lunch Wrap and	Glad	All GLAD products are made of polyethyl- ene and are PVC-, phthalate- and BPA-free.	www.glad.com	
	Bags	Natural Value	Clear Plastic Wrap is PVC- and phthalate- free.	www.greenapplesupply. org, www.amazon.com	
		Saran Wrap	Premium Wrap, Cling Plus Wrap, both made out of PE. No BPA or plasticizers. Note - the original Saran Wrap was made out of PVC but SC Johnson reformulated the product to remove all PVC.	www.saranbrands.com	
		Ziploc	HDPE, LDPE, PP.	Available at most grocery stores.	

Category	School Supply	Retailer or Manufacturer	PVC-Free Products and Alternative Materials	More Information	
plies	Reusable Water Bottles	polycarbonate pl	able water bottles are not made out of PVC, ho astic which can leach bisphenol A (BPA). See about this hazard. The list below provides wate	the Other Plastics to Avoid	rvc-rree
Lunch Supplies		Aladdin's Sustain Clean & Clever bottle	BPA-free copolyester. Uses on average 25% post-consumer content per product.	www.aladdin.com	
Lur		California Innovations	Hydration bottle with insulated wrap: PVC- and BPA-free.	www.californiainnova- tions.com Available at CVS.	- reduces and sappliers
		EarthLust	Designer Stainless Steel bottles with BPA free PP cap.	www.earthlust.com	ن 2
		Gaiam	Aluminum bottle.	www.gaiam.com Available at Target	2 Q
		Green Bottles	Stainless Steel bottle with BPA-free PP cap.	www.greenbottleonline. com	~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~
		GreenVision	Stainless steel bottle. See Notebooks sec- tion above for information about Green Vision.	www.greenvision4biz. com) (
		iPlay Baby Wear	PP Aqua bottles.	www.iplaybaby.com	
		Kleen Kanteen	Stainless steel bottles, PP lid.	www.kleenkanteen.com	
		Nalgene	All new Nalgene products are BPA-free. Older models contain BPA and should be avoided.	www.nalgene-outdoor. com	
		Platypus Bottles	BPA free and taste free. Made of nylon, PP and PE.	www.cascadedesigns.com	
		REI	Sells many BPA-free water bottles.	www.rei.com	
		Target	Sells many reusable water bottles advertised as BPA-free in their stores.	www.target.com	
		Thermos	Vacuum Insulated Commuter bottle.	www.thermos.com	
		Tazzini	All bottles are PVC-free and made from stainless steel. The lids are PP.	www.tazzini.com	
ts	Nap Mats	Envirokid	PVC-free nap-mats	www.myenvirokid.com	
Nap Mats	-	Sewn Natural	All their nap mats are PVC-free. Materials include hemp and organic cotton.	www.sewnnatural.com	
Na	-	Wildkin	Nap mats do not contain vinyl or phthalates. Available in multiple designs.	www.wildkin.com	
ar	Rainboots	Note You can	find many other companies that sell real rubber		
Rain Gear	-		they're not PVC as PVC is often in rainb	oots.	
Rai		Hatley	Rubber rainboots.	www.hatleystore.com	
	-	iPlay Baby Wear	Soft Rainboots, Solid Rubber Rainboots.	www.iplaybabywear.com	

Category	School Supply	Retailer or Manufacturer	PVC-Free Products and Alternative Materials	More Information	
Rain Gear	Rain Coats	Etsy	Numerous craftspeople on Etsy sell PVC- free.	www.etsy.com	PVC-Free
Ŭ		H&M	All H&M clothing items are PVC-free.	www.hm.com	
ain		Hatley	Various styles and designs.	www.hatleystore.com	5
Ř		iPlay Baby Wear	Various styles and designs.	www.iplaybabywear.com	Ő
		L.L. Bean	All L.L. Bean raingear is PVC-free.	www.llbean.com	P
		Land's End	All Land's End raingear is PVC-free.	www.landsend.com	°.
		Puddlegear	All products are PVC-free. Jackets and pants. Various designs. Polyurethane coated stretch fabric.	www.puddlegear.com	lucts
		Totes	Raines youth poncho. EVA.	www.totes-isotoner.com	2
	Umbrellas		nd many other companies that sell umbrellas ma ildren's clear plastic and color ones, as those are vinyl and likely contain phthalates.		Products and Suppliers
		Hatley	Kid's umbrella. Various designs. 100% nylon.	www.hatleystore.com	P
		iPlay Baby Wear	Various designs. Rubber, nylon, EVA.	www.iplaybabywear.com	G
		Organically Hatched	Waterproof, PVC-free umbrellas.	www.organically- hatched.com	N
		Totes	Most umbrellas don't contain PVC, such as the Eco Umbrella, though the "Bubble Umbrella" does contain PVC. Doublecheck the label before purchasing.	www.totes-isotoner.com	
		The Weather Station	Polyester umbrellas.	www.medichest.com	
		Q CHE	J does not endorse any of these products	s, manufacturers or retailer	s,
		T nor p	provide any warranty of the appropriater	ness of listed products.	

ther Toxic Plastics to Avoid

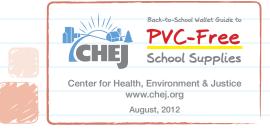
Plastic	Why It's Bad	Where Found / How to Identify
Acrylonitrile butadiene styrene (ABS)	This plastic is manufactured with styrene, a chemical that can damage the nervous system and is listed as a possible human carcinogen by the International Agency for Research on Cancer, Other key chemicals used in its manufacture include acrylonitrile and butadiene, which are both listed as possible human carcinogens.	This plastic was not part of the original plastics ID system, so it lacks a number. It is often used in piping, musical instruments, automotive parts, wheel covers, and toys.
Polycarbonate (PC)	Polycarbonate plastic is manufactured with a syn- thetic sex hormone, bisphenol A (BPA). In 2008, the National Toxicology Program (NTP) raised concerns that exposure to BPA during pregnancy and childhood could impact the developing breast and prostate and affect brain development and behavior in American children. Numerous states and governments around the world have banned BPA in baby bottles and other products.	Often (though not always) marked with a "7" (which indicates "other" types of plastic) with the letters "PC" underneath the recycling symbol. Polycarbonate is a hard, durable plastic typically used to make reusable water bottles, in food can linings, thermal receipt paper and more.
Polystyrene (PS)	Polystyrene is manufactured with styrene, a chemical that can damage the nervous system and is listed as reasonably anticipated to be human carcinogens by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Toxic chemicals leach out of polystyrene into food when heated. Manufacture also contributes to ozone formation.	This plastic is often marked with a "6" and used in food service items, such as cups, plates, bowls, cutlery, clamshell takeout containers, and rigid food containers. It's also used in packing peanuts, compact disc cases and other applications.



FIRED UP AND READY TO GO BACK-TO-SCHOOL PVC-FREE!

Download the Wallet-Guide

For a handy "wallet-size" version of this Back-to-School Guide to PVC-free School Supplies, visit: http://www.chej.org/ publications/PVCGuide/PVCwallet.pdf



or Parents Learn More & Get Involved!

We hope you find these tips useful as you go shopping for school supplies. Visit our website at http://chej.org/campaigns/pvc to sign up for our PVC Action Network e-mail list and learn more ways you can create and sustain a healthy environment for your family!

or Companies Want to Be in the Guide?

We may publish an updated version of this guide next year, so please send us information about your company's products if you'd like to be listed in future editions. To be considered, please e-mail **mike@chej.org** with the subject "PVC-free school supplies."

What Can I Do? Take Action for Healthy PVC-Free Schools

PVC is also found in many other products in our nation's schools. Thankfully safer and cost-effective alternatives are already available for virtually every PVC product in our nation's schools. From safe plastics, to bio-based materials, there is a growing market replacing hazardous PVC products. **Here's how you can help today:**

- Educate yourself about where PVC is hiding in your school by visiting http://www.chej.org/
 thisvinylschool or downloading our fact-sheets at http://chej.org/campaigns/pvc/projects/
 pvc-free-schools/
- Encourage your school to renovate or build their school with PVC-free building materials such as PVC-free linoleum flooring and TPO roofing.
- Encourage your school district, county or state to adopt a healthy PVC-free policy to avoid the use of PVC building materials and

office supplies in favor of safer cost-effective alternatives.

- Educate parents, teachers and students!
 Organize a screening of Blue Vinyl and
 Sam Suds for your PTA, teacher's union, or
 concerned students. See: http://chej.org/
 campaigns/pvc/get-involved/promote-the sam-suds-video/
- Encourage organizations to endorse the campaign at http://tinyurl.com/ pvcfreeschools.



Bout the Center for Health, Environment and Justice

CHEJ mentors the movement to build healthier communities by empowering people to prevent the harm caused by chemical and toxic threats. We accomplish our work by connecting local community groups to national initiatives and corporate campaigns. CHEJ works with communities to empower groups by providing the tools, strategic vision, and encouragement they need to advocate for human health and the prevention of harm.

Following her successful effort to prevent further harm for families living in contaminated Love Canal, Lois Gibbs founded CHEJ in 1981 to continue the journey. To date, CHEJ has assisted over 11,000 groups nationwide. Details on CHEJ's efforts to help families and communities prevent harm can be found on **www.chej.org.** contact us at Center for Health, Environment and Justice (CHEJ) PO Box 6806 Falls Church, VA 22040-6806 WWW.chejorg PO3-237-2249 mike@chejorg Mike@chejorg

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